



Databáze

KFC/CHS



Typy databází

- Databáze odborné literatury (Web of science **WOS**, PubMed, Google scholar Reaserchgate)
- Databáze sekvencí biomolekul (GenBank, Europen Nucleotide Archive ENA)
- Strukturní databáze
- Proteinové databáze
- Databáze interakcí biomolekul
- Genomové databáze

Strukturní databáze

- PDBe doplnění PDB z BMRB (NMR) a EMDB (EM)
- **PDBsum** shromažďuje další informace o struktuře
- **PDBwiki** wikipedie zabývající se PDB strukturami
- NDB databáze nukleových struktur
- CSD databáze krystalů malých molekul placená
- MODBASE databáze modelů proteinů

Klasifikace struktur proteinů

- SCOP hledání strukturních rodin proteinů
- CATH hledání strukturních rodin proteinů
- **GENE3D** strukturní genomika
- **3Dee** databáze zabývající se doménami proteinů

Protein Data Bank - PDB (www.pdb.org)



BPDBe Protein Data Bank in Europe





BMRB

and preferred Instructions to Authors

> Data Management: A global coalition to sustain core data



jednoduché vyhledávání (PDB ID, jméno autora, druh makromolekuly, ligand)

✓ Choose a Query Type: Quick Search All/Experimental Type/Molecule Type ID(s) and Keywords PDB ID(s) Entity ID(s) Chain ID(s) PubMed ID(s) UniProtKB Accession Number(s) Text Search mmCIF Keyword Search (Classification) Pfam Accession Number(s) UniProt Gene Name Sequence Cluster Name Structure Annotation Structure Title Structure Description Macromolecule Name Pathway Reaction Name Large Structures Deposition Author Name Deposit Date Release Date Revision Date Latest Released Structures Latest Modified Structures Structural Genomics Project Structure Features Macromolecule Type Number of Chains (Asymmetric Unit) Number of Chains (Biological Assembly) Number of Entities Protein Stoichiometry Protein Symmetry Protein Symmetry Browser (opens popup) Number of Models Number of Disulfide Bonds Link records Molecular Weight (Structure) Secondary Structure Content Secondary Structure Length SCOP Classification Browser (opens popup) CATH Classification Browser (opens popup) Taxonomy Browser (opens popup)

Sequence Features Sequence (BLAST/FASTA/PSI-BLAST) Wild Type Protein Mutation Translated Nucleotide Sequence (BLASTX) Sequence Motif Chain Length Protein Modifications Protein Modification Browser (opens popup) Genome Location Browser (opens popup) Chemical Components Chemical Name Chemical ID(s) InChI Descriptor Chemical structure (SMILES) Molecular Weight (Chemical component) Chemical Formula Chemical Component Type Binding Affinity Has Ligand(s) Has Modified Residue(s) Sub-components Biologically Interesting Molecules Biologically Interesting Molecules (from BIRD) Biology Source Organism Browser (NCBI) (opens popup) Expression Organism Enzyme Classification Browser (opens popup) Enzyme Classification Biological Process Browser (GO) (opens popup) Cell Component Browser (GO) (opens popup) Molecular Function Browser (GO) (opens popup) Transporter Classification Browser (opens popup) Methods Experimental Method X-ray Resolution X-ray Average B Factor Refinement R Factors Diffraction Source Structure Determination Method Reflections Cell Dimensions Software Space Group Crystal Properties EM Assembly Detector Publication Citation Medical Subject Headings Browser (opens popup) PubMed Abstract

PDB - vyhledávání



PDE	8 vvhleda	ávání			
	,		PDB ID	Display Files -	Ownload Files -
	Structure Summary 3D View Annotations	Sequence Sequence Similarity Structur offi	llarity Experiment Literature	F	ASTA Sequence
	Biological Assembly 1 3	3QE2	Display Files - O Download Files -	F F	PDB Format PDB Format (gz)
náhled		Crystal Structure of Human NADPH-Cytochrome P450 Reductase DOI: 10.2210/pdb3qe2/pdb Classification: <u>OXIDOREDUCTASE</u>			PDBx/mmCIF Format PDBx/mmCIF Format (gz)
		Deposition author(s): Xia, C., Marohnic, C., Pand Organism: <u>Homo sapiens</u> Expression System: Escherichia coli	la, S.P., Masters, B.S., Kim, JJ.P.	F	PDBML/XML Format (gz)
	AND	Mutation(s): 2 Structural Biology Knowledgebase: 3QE2 (>22 a Experimental Data Snapshot Method: X-RAY DIFFRACTION Resolution: 1.75 Å	motations) SBKB.org wwPDB Validation Metric Percentile Ranks Value Rfree 0.239	S S E E	Structure Factors (CIF) Structure Factors (CIF - gz) Biological Assembly 1 (PDB Format - gz) (A+S) Biological Assembly 2 (PDB Format - gz) (A+S)
	 View in 3D: NGL or JSmol or PV (in Browser) Standalone Viewers Simple Viewer Protein Workshop Ligand Explorer Klosk Viewer 	R-Value Free: 0.239 R-Value Work: 0.211	Clashscore 9 Ramachandran outliers 0,3% Sidechain outliers 2,1% RSR2 outliers 5,5% Norme Becore invitient to al X ray structures Decore invitient to al X ray structures of similar resolution	l	
	Protein Symmetry: Asymmetric (View in 3D) Protein Stoichiometry: Monomer	Literature	Download Primary Citation -		
	Biological assembly 1 assigned by authors and generated by PISA (software)	Structural basis for human NADPH-c Xia, C., Panda, S.P., Marohnic, C.C., Martasek	cytochrome P450 oxidoreductase deficiency. , <u>P., Masters, B.S., Kim, J.J.</u>	publikace, ve které by	la struktura popsána
	Macromolecule Content Unique protein chains: 1	(2011) Proc.Natl.Acad.Sci.USA 108: 13486-1349 PubMed: 21808038 Search on PubMed PubMedCentral: PMC3158178 DOI: 10.1073/pnas.1106632108 Primary Citation of Related Structures: 3QE2 30	QFC 3QFR 3QFS 3QFT	, , ,	
		PubMed Abstract: NADPH-cytochrome P450 oxidoreductase (CYP P450-mediated monooxygenation in such divers 90% of therapeutic drugs), steroid biosynthesis,	OR) is essential for electron donation to microsomal cytochrome se physiological processes as drug metabolism (approximately 85- and bioactive metabolite production (vitamin D and retinoic acid		

PDB vyhledávání



rozlišení sekundárních strukturních prvků

PDB vyhledávání

Ligands 4 Unique				
ID	Chains	Name / Formula / InChI Key	2D Diagram & Interactions	3D Interactions
FAD Query on FAD Download SDF File ④ Download CCD File ④	Α, Β	FLAVIN-ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE C ₂₇ H ₃₃ N ₉ O ₁₅ P ₂ VWWQXMAJTJZDQX-UYBVJOGSSA-N		Ligand Explorer NGL Binding Pocket (JSmol) Electron Density (JSmol)
NAP Query on NAP Download SDF File Download CCD File	Α, Β	NADP NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE PHOSPHATE 2'-MONOPHOSPHOADENOSINE 5'- DIPHOSPHORIBOSE (Synonym) C ₂₁ H ₂₈ N ₇ O ₁₇ P ₃ XJLXINKUBYWONI-NNYOXOHSSA-N	ex.	Ligand Explorer NGL Binding Pocket (JSmol) Electron Density (JSmol)
FMN Query on FMN Download SDF File Download CCD File	Α, Β	FLAVIN MONONUCLEOTIDE RIBOFLAVIN MONOPHOSPHATE (Synonym) C ₁₇ H ₂₁ N ₄ O ₉ P FVTCRASFADXXNN-SCRDCRAPSA-N		Ligand Explorer NGL Binding Pocket (JSmol) Electron Density (JSmol)
CA Query on CA Download SDF File Download CCD File	A	CALCIUM ION Ca BHPQYMZQTOCNFJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N	Ca ²⁺	Ligand Explorer NGL Binding Pocket (JSmol)

Výčet molekul neproteinového charakteru – převážně malé organické molekuly (kofaktory, léčiva) či ionty

PDB vyhledávání – anotace

 Structure Summary
 3D View
 Annotations
 Sequence
 Sequence Similarity
 Structure Similarity
 Experiment
 Literature

3QE2

Crystal Structure of Human NADPH-Cytochrome P450 Reductase

Macromolecule Annotations for the Entities in PDB 3QE2

Chains			Biological Process	Cellular Component
A,B	NADPHcytochrome P450 reductase (3QE2:A,B)	 Nadph Hemoprotein Reductase Activity Cytochrome B5 Reductase Activity Acting On Nad(p)h Protein Binding Nitric Oxide Dioxygenase Activity Electron Carrier Activity Fmn Binding Oxidoreductase Activity Hydrolase Activity Enzyme Binding Iron Cytochrome C Reductase Activity Flavin Adenine Dinucleotide Binding Nadp Binding 	 Regulation of Growth Plate Cartilage Chondrocyte Proliferation Xenobiotic Metabolic Process Response to Nutrient Carnitine Metabolic Process Flavonoid Metabolic Process Internal Peptidyl Lysine Acetylation Fatty Acid Oxidation Positive Regulation of Chondrocyte Differentiation Positive Regulation of Monooxygenase Activity Response to Drug Negative Regulation of Apoptotic Process Nitrate Catabolic Process Positive Regulation of Cholesterol Biosynthetic Process Nitrate Catabolic Process Positive Regulation of Smoothened Signaling Pathway Nitric Oxide Catabolic Process Oxidation Reduction Process Negative Regulation of Lipase Activity Demethylation Cellular Response to Follicle Stimulating Hormone Stimulus Cellular Response to Peptide Hormone Stimulus Positive Regulation of Steroid Hormone Biosynthetic Process Regulation of Cholesterol Metabolic Process 	 Mitochondrion Endoplasmic Reticulum Endoplasmic Reticulum Membrane Membrane Integral Component of Membrane Intracellular Membrane Bounded Organelle

PDB vyhledávání – sekvence



PyMol kfc/chs





Práce s objekty - akce



all

ASH

hmotnost, náboj)

Práce s objekty – možnosti zobrazení/skrytí



all				Ĥ	S	Н
zobrazení:		skrytí:				
ow:		Hide: everyt	hin:	g		
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bel 11		label cell				
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sh rface		mesh surfac	e			
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sulfides		hydrog	(ens			
lence		unsele	cte	d		
	_	valenc	e _			

Práce s objekty – označení/možnosti vybarvení

vymazat veškeré označení

označení jednotlivých reziduí, ____ řetězců a segmentů

označení zákl. vlastností atomů (název, značka atomu, název rezidua ...)

Label:				
clear				
residues				
chains				
segments				
atom name				
element symbol				
residue name				
residue identifier				
chain identifier				
segment identifier				
b-factor				
occupancy				
vdw radius				
other properties				
atom identifiers				
user properties				

Color:
by element
by chain
by ss
by rep
spectrum
auto
reds
greens
blues
yellows
magentas
cyans
oranges
tints
grays

all

vybarvení na základě:

ASH

- prvku
- řetězce
- sekundární struktury
- reprezentace (sticks, lines, cartoons)
- spectrum (změna barvy dle pořadí v sekvenci)

barevná paleta

Import souborů

1. Soubor > Otevřít

2. Příkazem fetch + PDB ID (např. fetch 3QE2)



PyMOL> fetch 3QE2

1. Odebrat vody: **3QE2 > Action > Remove waters**

2. Vybrat jeden z řetězců select chain A

PyMOL> select chain A

3. Přesuňte selekci do nového objektu a přejmenujte na CPR_chainA

(sele) > Action > extract object obj01 > Action > rename object a zobrazte v reprezentaci cartoon CPR_chainA > show > cartoon CPR_chainA > hide > lines

4. Pomocí hledání v sekvenci vyberte kofaktory FMN a FAD a přesuňte je do nového objektu a ten pojmenujete kofaktory



(sele) > Action > extract object
obj01 > Action > rename object

5. Kofaktory zobrazte v reprezentaci stick kofaktory > show > sticks Protein (Cytochrom P450 reduktáza) s PDB ID 3QE2 – 2 řetězce + kofaktory (NADP, FAD, FMN)

751 FMN FAD NAP CA	all CPR_chainA	A S H L C 1/1 A S H L C
	(sele)	Action: delete selection rename selection
		zoom orient center origin
		drag coordinates clean
		modify preset find align
		remove atoms hydrogens
		duplicate copy to object extract object
		masking movement compute

6. Změňte barvu objektu CPR_chainA na modrou a u kofaktorů změňte barvu uhlíků na červenou CPR_chainA > Color > blue kofaktory> Color > red

- 7. Kofaktorům přidejte vodíkové atomy kofaktory > Action > Hydrogens > Add
- 8. Změňte barvu pozadí na bílou Display > Backgroud > White
- 9. Vycentrujte pracovní plochu na kofaktory kofaktory >Action > Orient

10. Pomocí nástroje Measurement změřte vzdáler metylových skupin FAD a FMN kofaktorů
Wizard > Measurement

11. Pomocí nástroje **Ray** vyrenderujte strukturu a uložte jako obrázek ve formátu PNG



Reset Zoom Orient Draw	Ray
Unpick Deselect Rock Get	t View
<pre> < < Stop Play > > N</pre>	MClear

Cvičení (advance search)

- cytochrom P450
- metoda: X-ray
- od roku 2015
- obsahuje ligandy
- rozlišení přes 3.0 Å
- enzym. klasifikace: 1.14.14.19
- (5IRV)

- pouze chain A
- protein cartoon (zelená), HEME sticks (modrá), droga sticks (červená)
- bílé pozadí

